Open Defecation

Codes\\D. Final Themes

The themes have been refined and fine-tuned to present only the precise and concise themes for this study. The fifth stage of the Braun and Clarke Method

| Name | Description | Files | References |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Theme1. Community sanitation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Abolition of indiscriminate dumping sites |  | 1 | 1 |
| Community effort at providing toilets |  | 1 | 1 |
| Participation in monthly sanitation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Proper waste management |  | 1 | 1 |
| Provision of dumping sites |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme1. Defecating and disposing pampers in the public places | Participants defined OD as defecating in the public places | 0 | 0 |
| Defecating in the open where flies can perch |  | 1 | 1 |
| Defecating in the public |  | 6 | 14 |
| Throwing children pampers with faeces |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme1. Female Sexual harassment |  | 3 | 7 |
| Abduction and kidnapping |  | 1 | 1 |
| Socio stigma |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme1. Government and community effort to eliminate open defecation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Avoiding corrupt practices among supervisors |  | 1 | 1 |
| Expulsion of residents |  | 2 | 2 |
| Follow up by the community |  | 1 | 1 |
| Increase more environmental health workers |  | 1 | 1 |
| Security measure in the market such as gates |  | 2 | 3 |
| Theme1. Lack of sanitary facilities |  | 1 | 1 |
| Environmental topography |  | 2 | 3 |
| Lack of toilet facilities |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme1. Support Environmental health officers |  | 1 | 1 |
| get 15-17 people to be inspecting open defecation |  | 1 | 2 |
| Punishment meted on defaulting family members |  | 1 | 2 |
| Support environment workers |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme2. Cooperation between government and non-governmental agencies |  | 1 | 2 |
| Government to provide chemicals |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme2. Environmental pollution and diseases outbreak |  | 5 | 11 |
| Animal infestation with worms |  | 2 | 3 |
| Offensive odour |  | 1 | 1 |
| Reduction in shelf life of human |  | 1 | 1 |
| Spreading of infection |  | 4 | 5 |
| Theme2. Government |  | 2 | 3 |
| Indiscriminate refuse disposal |  | 1 | 1 |
| Lack of governmental policies |  | 1 | 1 |
| Lack of enforcement |  | 1 | 1 |
| Lawlessness and lack of law enforcement |  | 2 | 2 |
| Theme4. Adhering to Government policies |  | 2 | 2 |
| Enforcing community law against open defecation |  | 3 | 4 |
| Punishing defaulters |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme2. Health talk on open defecation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Sensitisation by religious bodies |  | 3 | 3 |
| Sensitisation by unions |  | 1 | 1 |
| Sensitization by environmental health officers |  | 1 | 1 |
| Talk shows by youth |  | 1 | 1 |
| World environmental day |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme2. Household regulation to prevent open defecation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Dispose of all pampers properly |  | 1 | 1 |
| Sensitization of family members |  | 1 | 1 |
| Encouraging people to use alternative method of faeces disposal |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme3. Individuals should build toilets in their homes |  | 4 | 5 |
| Provision of toilets |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme3. Maintenance of public facilities |  | 1 | 1 |
| Supervision of public toilet |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme3. Poor socio-economic status and cultural practices |  | 5 | 8 |
| cultural and behavioural practices |  | 5 | 10 |
| Cultural practices |  | 1 | 1 |
| Does not like houses with in built toilets |  | 2 | 3 |
| Habits |  | 1 | 2 |
| Negligence of parents |  | 3 | 3 |
| Poor Knowledge |  | 1 | 1 |
| Lack of awareness to the hazards of open defecation |  | 5 | 6 |
| To prevent infection |  | 1 | 1 |
| Use as Fertilizers |  | 1 | 1 |
| Population increase |  | 4 | 4 |
| Theme3. Religious body sensitisation |  | 2 | 2 |
| Religious leaders should build toilet in places of worship |  | 1 | 2 |
| Theme4. Mobile toilets |  | 2 | 2 |
| Proximity to toilet |  | 1 | 1 |
| Theme4. Sensitization and public health education |  | 5 | 8 |
| Abolition of Al majiricin |  | 1 | 1 |
| Education about open defecation |  | 1 | 1 |
| Health education of media e.g TV |  | 2 | 2 |